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"#\$%&'&!() \*+,#!-&. \*&' ' /!!

0) \$#,1'!2%!0%1&\*3&%&\*#1+2%#4!52,+2&,2%2) +,!51#16'!#%. !-&4&7#%, &!12!18&!92. &\*%!

-&\$#\*#1+2%'!927&) &%!

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! "\$%&'() \*+, -%'

.%/0), '1) 23,%#%/ "04%'

5,6+/' +/\*'7/40,)/2%/-+'8)\$09&'

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M V0\*','%\*','%''''#+4%'+ '\$)/Cm\$+''-0/C'023+9-' )/'-#%'')90)%9)/) 209''-+-K''')?'D+3+/%''%

! 2%,09+/'"]''

M U)J'+,%,%3+,+-0) /''?), 'D+3+/%''%! 2%,09+/'',%\$%4+/-')'-#%'2)\*%,/'?0C#-'?),'

,%3+,+-0) /''?), '0\$+9@!' 2%,09+/'"]'

l'#&3)

409-02";+'0/'") 2%'0/" -+/9%" ;'-#%'409-02"\_'\*%'0,%''+,%' /)-'3,0),0-0R%\*H'A#%?)\$\$)J0/C'%B+23\$%'")?'

9) 23\$%-%' ,%3+,+-0) /''\*0"3\$+&''0C/0?09+/-'+33,) 3,0+-0) /''')??K/\*0/C'+/\*'K/9%, -+0/-&'?,) 2'

409-02""0/'4+,0)K""9+""H''

### Historical Examples of Reparations

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' (%3+,+-0) /''#+4%""K99%""?K\$\$&'6%%/')??%,%\*0/'""%4%,+\$')-#%, '9)K/-,0%";'-)'++-%23-'-)'

2+@%'+

bd;===;===;===0/'3+&2%/'-''-#,)KC#'-#%'1/\*%3%/\*%/'-!'""%""2%/'-8,)9%"";'J#0\$%'+'





[K%-0)/'-#%'4+\$K%')?'-#%'2)/%+,&'9) 23%/'+-0)/'YI/\*0+'1\$+02''1) 2 20''0)/;'>EF=ZH'A#0''

%B+23\$%'#0C#0C#-'-#%'-%/'0)/'6%-J%%/'409-02''+'\*3%,3%-,+-),";+'J%\$\$+'-#%'J+&''

,%3+,+-0)/''9+'6%'\$''''2%+/0/C?K\$'J0-#)K-'C,)K3'3+,-0903+-0)/+'\*''&26)\$09'9) 23)/%/'-'\$0@%'

+/'+3)\$)C&H''

'

'1/'/%+,\$&'4%,&'B+23\$%')?'9) 23\$%-%'\*,%3+,+-0)/''-#%,%0''#%'0-+-0)/+'\*%'\$06%,+-0)/'

)/'-#%'0\*%')?'-#%'409-02'';+'\*+'?), 2+\$'+3)\$)C&'?), 2'-#%'3%,3%-,+-),;'-#%'C)4%,/2%/-H'A#%'%

%B+23\$%'#0C#0C#-'-#%'\*0?09K\$-&')?'\*%4%\$) 30/C',%3+,+-0)/''-#+'-+',%2%+/0/C?K\$'-)-#)'

023+9-%\*'6&'-#%'0/WK''-09%','%-0-K-0)/'0''+020/C'-)'\*'\*',%''H! /)-#%, '3)-%/-0+\$'0/'-+/9%')?'

,%3+,+-0)/''0/'-#%'5/0-%\*'. ---%''0''-#%'6+--\$%)4%, 'UH(H'e='0/'-#%'U)K''%)?'(%3,%''%/-+04%'H'A#%'

1) 2 20''0)/'-)'-K\*&+'\*V%4%\$) 3'(%3+,+-0)/'8,) 3)'+'\$''?), '!?',09+'!' 2%,09+'/'! 9-;+'\$')'@/)J/'

+''UH(H'e='0''+'60\$\$-#+'-J)K\$\*'%''+6\$0''#+'9) 2 20''0)/'-)'\*%-%, 20/%'-#%' /+-0) /\_''), \$%0/'''\$+4%,&'

\*0''9,020/+-0)/'+C+0/'-'?',%\*%'/'\$+4%'\*3%) 3\$%+'/\*'-#%0, '\*%'9%/'\*+'-';+'/\*'-#%'\$0/C%,0/C'023+9-'

)?''\$+4%,&H'N)-+6\$&;'-#0''60\$\$0''/) -'\*%6+-0/C',%3+,+-0)/''3,) 3)'+'\$';'0-'0'')/\$&'\*%6+-0/C'-#%'

) 33), -K/0-&'-'0/4%'-0C+-%'C)4%,/2%/-'J,) /C\*)0/C'+C+0/'-'O\$+9@!' 2%,09+'/'H'A#0''60\$\$;'+'-#%'

-02%')?'J,0-0/C;'J+'0/(-,)\*K9%\*'-)'-#%'>>c-#1)/C,%''''6&'(%3,%''%/-+04%' . #%0\$+'D+9@''/'G%%;'

+?-%,'<F'&%+',''?)'(%3,%''%/-+04%'D)#/'1)&/%, '0/(-,)\*K90/C'-#%'60\$\$0/(-)'1)/C,%''''-')/'+'4+0\$H'

(%3+,+-0)/''?), ''\$+4%,&'#+'4%'#+'\*'-#%'\$%+'-'K99%''''0/C)4%,/2%/'-'\*%'30-%%??), -''?,) 2'

) ,C+/(0R+-0)/''+'\*2%26%,''?)'1)/C,%''''H!

### Japanese Incarceration and Redress

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' A#%'2)''-2+0/'-',%+2%B+23\$%')?' ,%3+,+-0)/''0/'! 2%,09+

-)'+'',%\$)9+-0)/;%'4+9K+-0)/;'+/\*'0/9+,9%,+-0)/H'(%3+,+-0)/''+',%'+\$''',%?%,,%\*'-)'+'',%\*,%''''+/\*'  
,%"-0-K-0)/H'L #0\$%g0/-%,/2%/-h'0''-#%'2)"-'9)22)/\$&@/)J/'J),\*'-)'\*%'9,06%'-%#%?)',9%\*'  
,%2)4+\$'+/\*'023,0'')/2%/-)'?D+3+/%''%'3%)3\$%'0/!'2%,09+?'-%,'-#%'+---+9@')/'8%+,\$'U+,6),;'-0-'  
\*)%''/)-'3,)3%,&'\*%'9,06%'J#+-'#+33%/%'H'X),'-#%',%2+0/\*%',')?'-#0''3+3%,;g0/-%,/2%/-h'J0\$\$'  
/)-'6%'K''\*'-)'\*%'9,06%'-%#%'0/9+,9%,+-0)/)'?D+3+/%''%'3%)3\$%'0/!'2%,09+/'9)/9%/-,-+0)/'9+23''H'  
A#0''\*09-0)/'0''',%'3%9-?K\$')?'0/-%,40%J%'%'J0''#%'','%?\$%9-04%')?'\$+/CK+C%'K''\*%'6&'D+3+/%''%''  
!2%,09+/'S,C+/'0R+-0)/'';'+/\*'-#%'2)"-'?+9-K+\$\$&'+99K,+-%H'(%3+,+-0)/''?'',D+3+/%''%'!2%,09+/'''  
J%,%'2%+/-'-)'+'\*%',%''''-#%'0/9+,9%,+-0)/)'?'3%)3\$%'')?'D+3+/%''%'+'9%''-&'0/'-#%'5.'\*K,0/C'L),\$\*'  
L+,'IHH'A#%'!2%,09+/'\*%'90'0)/'-)'??090+\$\$&'%/-%,-#%'J+, 'J+''''3K,,%'6&'-%'6)260/C')?'8%+,\$'  
U+,6), '6&'D+3+/%''%'0,?)',9%''')/'V%9%26%,':;>Ee>H'AJ)'\$+,C%'''#03''J%,%'\*%'-,)&%\*'+-#%'  
8%+,\$'U+,6), '/+4+\$'6+'%'0/'U+J+00;'+/\*'<;e=d'3%)3\$%'J%,%'@0\$\$%\*;'J#09#3,)23-%\*'-#%'5/0-%\*'  
.-+-%''-)'%/-%,-#%'J+, '+/\*'8,%'0\*%/'-())''%4%\$-)'%/+9-'7B%9K-04%'S,\*, 'E=cc')/'X%6,K+,&'>E;'  
>Ee<'YD! NPH), CZH'7B%9K-04%'S,\*, 'E=cc',% [K0,%\*'-#+-'D+3+/%''%'+'\*!'2%,09+/'''?)?'D+3+/%''%'  
\*%'9%/'-6%'),K/\*%'\*K3'+/\*'#)K''%'0/'',%\$)9+-0)/'9+23''H'L0-#'+/&J#%,%'6%-J%/%?)'K,'\*+&''-)'  
-J)'J%#@''?)?'-09%:'D+3+/%''%'!2%,09+/'''J%,%'?)',9%\*'-)'\*0''3)''%')?'-#%0,'3%,')/+ '\$'6%\$)/C0/C''  
+/\*''''\$'-#%0,'3,)3%,-&'H'A#%&'J%,%'0/'-,K9-%\*'-)'')/\$&'6,0/C'J#+-'-#%&'9)K\$\*'9+, ,&,'%'K\$-0/C'0/'  
\$)''-6K'0/'%'''';3,)3%,-&'+/\*'\$+/\*'\*K%'-)'-#%0,?)',9%\*%'4+9K+-0)/H'A#0''J+'''+33%/0/C'0/'+'/%,+  
)?'+/-0MD+3+/%''%',+90'2'+/\*''')'J+'''+99%3-%\*'6&'-%'\$+,C%,!'2%,09+/'3K6\$09H'I-'J+''',% [K0,%\*'-#+-'  
3%)3\$%'J0-#'+''\$0--\$'+''>i>c-#D+3



+/\*',%2)4%\*?',)2'-#%0,'#)2%'H!-'AK\$%'G+@%;'+/)-#%, '2+/' ;'. #)09#0'D+2%""S@+2)-);'J+""#)-'  
-)'\*%+-#6&+'CK+,\*'YD! NPH),CZH'

I/9+,9%,+-0) /'%/\*%\*0/'>Ee` ;'+?-%,'-#%'. K3,%2%'1)K,-',K\$%\*' -#+- '#%'L (! '\*0\*'/)-#'+4%'  
-#%'+K-#),0-&'-' )'\*%-+0/'\$)&+'90-0R%/'"0/'7/\*)'4H'A#%'5/0-%\*'. -+-%"H'A#%'\$+"-'9)/9%/-,-,+0)/'9+23;'  
AK\$%'G+@%; '\*0\*'/)-'9\$) ""'K/-0\$>Eech''7B%9K-04%'S, \*%, 'E=cc'J+""/)-')??090+\$\$&',%3%+\$%\*'K/-0\$>E: c'  
6&'8,%0\*%/-'X), \*H'I/'>EFF'8,%0\*%/-' (%+C+/'"0C/%\*'UH(H'ee< ;'-#%'1040\$'G06%, -0%""! 9-)'>EFF;'  
J#09#""-+-%""-#+- '#-%'023,0")/2%/-)'?3%)3\$%)?'D+3+/%""'+/9%"-,&'J+""g\$+,C%\$&'2)-04+-%\*'6&'  
,+90+\$'3,%WK\*09%;'J+,-02%#&"-%,0+;'+'\*+'?+0\$K,%')?'3)\$0-09+\$'\$%+\*%, "#03h+/'\*'\$0"-""0-""C)+\$""+""-)'

K/9)4%,%\*'2+/&'%2)-0)/'+'\*''-),0%''-#+-'#+\*'6%%/'6K,0%\*'?), '&%', "H''X), '+2), %'

9)23,%##/"04%'B3\$/+0) /')?'-##'C,+'' ,))-'''-,KCC\$%'+/'\*3%,") /+'99)K/-''?)?'-##'3,)9%''''

?,)2'2%26%, ''?)?'-##'G)''! /C%\$%''9#+3-%,;'J#09#'J+, ,+/-''\*%-+0\$'-#+-'0''

\$) """"+,%""0C/0?09+/-&\$'+,C%'9)/"0\*%,0/C'J#+-'-#%0,'4+\$K%'J)K\$\*'6%'0/'>EE=""\*)\$\$+,";J#%/'-#%'  
?0,"-',%3+,+0)/'3+&2%/'-J+'2+\*%;'+/\*'0/'9)23+,0")/'-)-#%'b<=;=== '3+0\*'+""%,%\*,"%""?)',-#%"%'  
\$) """"'H'VK%'-)-#%'#%9-09'+/\*'+6K"04%/'+-K,%')?'D+3+/%""%'4+9K+-0)/;'-#%,%'+,%'/'-)+99K,+-%'  
,%9), \*""-)'\*%-%,20/%'+2),%9%,+0/'9+\$9K\$+-0)/')?'\$) """"'H'  
A#%')-#%,2)/%-+,&'3,)C,+2'-#+-'J+""+'3+,-)'?D+3+/%""%'(%\*,"%""'J+""-#%'1040\$'G06%, -0%""  
8K6\$09'7\*K9+-0)/'XK/\*'H'A#%'C)+\$""?)'-#0""?K/\*'J%,%-)'%/"K,%'-#%','%2%26,+/9%)?'D+3+/%""'  
0/9+,9%,+0)/'+/\*'-)'K/\*%, "-+/\*'-#%'9+K""")?'%4%/-""0/'-#0""+/\*""020\$, ""0-K+-0)/"H'bd;d=== '  
?,)2'-#%'?K/\*'J%,%K""\*'-)""3)/"'),>d`3,)W09-""0/9\$K\*0/C'+,-;,"%%+,9#;'?6\$\$)J"#03";'  
\$+/\*2+,@";'+/\*'9K,,09K\$K2'\*%4%\$)32%/'-YT+2+-);'<=>dZH'S-#%, '+J+,%/%" ""'+9-0)/""3)/"'),%\*'  
6&' -#%'3K6\$09%'\*K9+-0)/'?K/\*'0/9\$K\*'3K6\$09""%,409%'+//)K/9%2%/'-;'-#%','%3K6\$0"#0/C')?'-#%'  
8%,")/+ '\$DK"-09%'V%/0%\*',%3),-;'+/\*%'\*0-0/C'-#%'-,+/"9,03-""?)'-%"-02)/0%""?,)2'1L (I1'#%+,0/C""

+/\*'



### Economic Impacts

P) "-J), @) /'-#%'9) /) 209'023+9-')?'0/9+, 9%, +0) /'"#) J ""0C/0?09+/-'?'0/+ /90+\$') ""%""?), 'D+3+/%""!' 2%, 09+/'"J#) 'J%, %'0/9+, 9%, +-%\*H'79) /) 209'\$) """"'\$+, C%\$&'"-2 2%\*?', ) 2'#+40/C'-)' ""\$\$'3%, ") /+\$'0-2 ""+/'\*3,) 3%, -&'+'+'\$) ""';\$) "0/C'6K"0/%""";'+/\*'\$) "-') 33), -K/0-&'?), 'J+C%"H P), %""3%90?09+\$\$&'\$) """"'9+2%?', ) 2""%\$\$0/C'+K-) 2) 60\$""'-)'0/\*040\*K+\$""), '-#%'C) 4%, /2%/-'?), ' "0C/0?09+/-&\$', %\*K9%\*3, 09%"; ""%\$\$0/C'+/\*'-)' ) 33), -K/0"- ""+\$") '+-' "0C/0?09+/-&\$', %\*K9%\*3, 09%"; '\$) "0/C""2+\$'6K"0/%""""\*K%-)' -#%'0/+60\$0-&'-) '2+0/-+0/'-#%2'\*K, 0/C'0/9+, 9%, +0) /;'+/\*' %/-, K"-0/C'0-2""), '3,) 3%, -&'-) '9+, %-+@%, ""J#)')?-%/'+6+/\*) /%\*'3,) 3%, -&'), '/%4%, ', %-K, /%\*' 0-%2""YQ+"#02+;'>EE: ZH'A#%, %'J%, %'+\$) ""0C/0?09+/-'\$) """"'0/'-#%'C, 09K\$-K, %'0/\*K"-, &+'""+6) K- -J)M-#0, \*"")?'-#%'D+3+/%""'J), @?), 9%'0/'-#%'J"-, /'9) +-\$""-+-%"" , %\$0%\*') /'-#%'C, 09K\$-K, %' 0/\*K"-, &'+'\*'+6) K-'bF=;===;===J), -#)')?'+, 2\$+/\*'+/\*%' [K032%/-'6%) /C%\*-)'N0@@@0') /'-#%' J%"-'9) +-'YQ+"#02+;'>EE: ZH'

S-#%, ""0C/0?09+/-'\$) """"'9+2%?', ) 2'\$) "-'J+C%"H'! \$\$%' "-02+-%" ;'0/9\$K\*0/C'9) /"% , 4+-04%' %"-02+-%" ;') /'#) J'2K9#'0/9+, 9%, +-%\*D+3+/%""! 2%, 09+/'"\$) "-'K%-)'3,) 3%, -&'+'\*J+C%\$') """"' "#) J ""0C/0?09+/-&\$' #0C#%, '\$) """"' "-#+' /'J#+-'J+"3+0\*'6&' -#%'C) 4%, /2%/-'-' ) +\*\* , %""-#) "%\$) """"' -#,) KC#'-#%'>EeF'D+3+/%""! 2%, 09+/'74+9K+-0) /'1\$+02""! 9-'+'\*'-#%'>EFF'1040\$'G06%, -0%""! 9-H'I/' -#%'74+9K+-0) /""1\$+02""! 9-;'-#%'5. 'C) 4%, /2%/-'3+0\*' +6) K-'bd: ;===;===0/'-) -+\$'-)' -#%'2+W), 0-&' )?'-#%'<c;` cF'9\$+02+/-";'+/\*'-#%'>EFF'1040\$'G06%, -0%""! 9-'3+0\*'b<=;===-)' +\$\$""K, 4040/C' 0/9+, 9%, %""; 'J#09#'J+"3+6) K-'b>;c===;===;===?', ) 2'-#%'C) 4%, /2%/-'YQ+"#02+;'>EE: ZH'U) J%4%, ;' +""-K\*&'6&'0,) ) 2'+/\*' (0%2%, '0/'>EeE'?) K/\*'-#+'-6+%"\*') /'9) /"% , 4+-04%' 2%+"K, %"")?'0/9) 2%' +/\*'3,) 3%, -&') """;'-#%, %'J+"3+6) K-'b: :;===;===J), -#)')?') """"'-' )'9\$+02'?, ) 2'-#%'74+9K+-0) /""

0/'-#%'9)/C,%''0)/+\*\$%\$06%,+-0)/'?),'-#%'>EFF'1040\$'G06%,-0%''! 9-'?),'/)-'+99)K/-0/C'?),'-#%'\$)''''  
 )?'?0/+/'90+\$\*\$)9K2%/'-''\*K%-)'0/9+,9%,+-0)/'-#+-'J%,%'/%%\*%\*-)'3,)4%'?0/+/'90+\$'\$)''''H'0,)2'  
 +/'\*(0%2%,?)9K''\*')/'G)''! /C%\$%'"+'''+23\$%'+/'\*K''\*%\*9)''%,4+-04%'2%+"K,%''\$0@%'6+"0/C'  
 9+\$9K\$+-0)''')/'>Ee>'9)''-''+\$-#)KC#'-#%0, ''0''''-0\$\$'9)''0\*%,%\*'-#%'2)''-'-#),)KC#'+/'+\$&'0''')?'  
 %9)/)209'023+9-''')?'%4+9K+-0)/'YQ+'#02+;'>EE: ZH'

A#%,%'0'''+''0C/0?09+/'-\$+9@')?' ,%'%+,9#')/'-#%'%9)/)209'023+9-''?),2'-#%'<>'-'9%/-K,&  
 +/'-#%'C%/,% ,+-0)/+\$'023+9-')?'0/9+,9%,+-0)/'?,)2'+/'%9)/)209'3%, "3%9-04%h'1#0/'Y<==eZ'0''-#%'  
 2)''-',%9%/'-%9)/)209''-K\*&+'/'\*''')\$%'''-K\*&')/'-#%'%B-%/'-')?'\$)''''''3%90?09+\$\$&'\*K%-)'J+C%\$)''''  
 +/'\*\$+6), '2+,@%-'J0-#\*,+J+\$+'/'\*0-''\$)/CM-%,2'%??%9-'''+?-%,'0/9+,9%,+-0)/H'A)'K/'\*%, '-+/'\*#)J'  
 2+\$%'J),@0/CM+C%'D+3+/'%''! 2%,09+/'''J)K\$\*'#+4%'?+,%\*0?'0/9+,9%,+-0)/'#+\*'')-'#+33%/%'\*';  
 1#0/'K''\*'-#%'D+3+/'%''3)3K\$+-0)/'?)'U+J+00;'J#09#'J+'''/)-''K6W%9-')'0/9+,9%,+-0)/;+'''+  
 9)/-,) \$'C,)K3H'1#0/'?)K/'\*%40\*%/9%')?'%+,/0/C''\$)''''''K3-)'<` '&%+, '''+?-%,'0/9+,9%,+-0)/H'A#%'  
 C,%+-%''-''+,/0/C'\$)''''''J%,%?) ,'-#%'&)K/C%'-'C,)K3')?'2+\$%'0/9+,9%,%'''+/'\*J+'''\*%-%,20/%\*'

0/9+,9%,+-%\*H'(%"%+,9#9)/\*K9-%\*)/'-#%'9)/)209'023+9-''')?0/9+,9%,+-0)/'\$+,C%\$&'?)9K"%''')/'  
 -#%'\$)''''''?,)2'3,)3%,-&'+'\*%+,/0/C''')/'-#)''%0/9+,9%,+-%\*'+/\*''#)K\$\*'6%'B3+/\*%\*-)'  
 0/9\$K\*%-#%'023+9-''')/'-#%'9#0\$\*,%/')?0/9+,9%,+-%\*'+D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'H''

### Socioeconomic Status of Japanese Americans

! A#%'\*0"9K''''0)/')?-'#%'023+9-''')?0/9+,9%,+-0)/'2K"-6%'9)/-B-K+\$0R%\*'6&'-%'  
 ")90)%9)/)209''-+-K''')?'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'"-#,)KC#)K-'-#%'<=#'9%/-K,&H'V+--')/'-#%'  
 %\*K9+-0)/+\$'+--0/2%/-'+/\*')99K3+-0)/')?'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'"J+''',%9),\*%\*'6&'-%'5/0-%\*'  
 .-+-%''L+,'(%\$)9+-0)/!K-#),0-&'6%?),%0/9+,9%,+-0)/;#)J%4%,;'+'2%/0)/%\*0/'  
 '-#%'I(. '\*%"-,) &%\*0/9)2%'--B',%9),\*''')?-'#%'0/9+,9%,+-%\*?',)2'>EdE'-)'>Ee<'  
 YQ+''#02+;'>EE:ZH'A#0''''-K\*&'+'\$')?)K/'-#+-'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'"J%,%'+'\$)''K99%''''K\$'6%?),%'-#%'  
 J+,';J0-#'3+,-09K\$+,'''-,%/C-#0/'-#%'+'C,09K\$-K,+\$/0/\*K''-,&H'X),%B+23\$%;'D+3+/%''%'\$),0''-''  
 +99)K/-%\*'),>c')K-')?'<'20\$\$0)/'\*)\$\$+,'0/'\$)J%, '2+,@-%'6K"0/'''''0/'G)''! /C%\$%''YQ+''#02+;'>  
 >EE:ZH!'>E:d''-K\*&')/'-#%'''')90)%9)/)209'2)60\$0-&'?)?'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'''\$))@%\*'+-'-#,%%'  
 C%/%,+-0)/''+/\*')K/\*'K/"K,3,0"0/C\$&'--+-'-%%'\*K9+-0)/+\$'+--0/2%/-'\$%4%\$')?'-#%'>'-'  
 C%/%,+-0)/'J+''#0C#\$&'9),,%\$+-%\*'J0-#'-#%'\*K9+-0)/+\$'+--0/2%/-'\$%4%\$'0/'-#%'?)\$\$)J0/C'  
 C%/%,+-0)/''6K-'?)9K"%\*')/'-#%'023+9-')?'+'''020\$+-0)/''-&\$%''',+-#%, '-#+'/'-#%'023+9-')?'  
 0/9+,9%,+-0)/'YG%40/%;'>E:dZH''  
 ' ! /)-#%,''-K\*&'6&'1+K\*0\$\$+/'\*P0B)/'Y<=><Z'\$))@%\*'+-'-#%'023+9-''')?0/9+,9%,+-0)/')/'  
 #K2+/'+'\*3#&'09+\$'9+30-+\$H'1+K\*0\$\$+/'\*P0B)/

\$0@%'#0C#%, '%\*K9+-0)/;'0/"-%+\*)?'3#&"09+\$'9+30-+\$'0@%'\$+/\*;'J#09#'#+\*'3,)4%/'-)'6%'+'0"@&'

0/4%"-2%/'-?) ,'-#0""-#/09'C,)K3'6%9+K""%)?'-#%'\$) """"'?,) 2'0/9+,9%,+-0)/'Y1+K\*0\$\$'+/\*'P0B)/;'

<=><ZH'A#0"" ,%""+,9#'J+""9) 23\$%-%'K"0/C'-#%'\*+-+'?,) 2'-#%'D+3+/%""! 2%,09+/'(%""+,9#'

8,)W%9-'+'\*?)K/\*'-#+-'6%#+40),',) 2'D+3+/%""! 2%,09+/'"3)"-M0/9+,9%,+-0)/'+\$0C/%\*'J0-#'

%9)/) 209'-#%),&:'#)J%4%,;'-#0"" ,%""+,9#'\*0\*/)-'0/9\$K\*%'+'-#),)KC#'+/+\$&"0"")/'-#%'023+9-')/'

9#+/C0/C?',) 2'0/4%"-0/C'0/'3#&"09+\$'9+30-+\$'-)'#K2+'9+30-+\$')/'"90)%9)/) 209""-+-K"H! /+\$&"0""

)?'-#%'\$+,C%,)"90)%9)/) 209+'/\*'J%+\$-#023+9-"")/'0/4%"-0/C'0/'#K2+'9+30-+\$'0/"-%+\*)?'

3#&"09+\$'9+30-+\$'J)K\$\*'6%',%\$\$4+/'-')'-#%'\*0"9K""0)/')?%??%9-04%',%3+,+-0)/'"+/\*'0/?),2+-0)/')/'

C%/%,+\$\$&'3)"0-04%'6K-'J%,%'0/?\$K%/9%\*'6&')/%'\_''J),,\$\*40%JH'123),-+/-&'-'#0''%',%"+,9#'+\$")'  
\*%-%,20/%\*'-#+-',%3+,+0)/''\*)'/'-9)23\$%-&'#%+\$'-,+K2+'+\$-#)KC#'409-02''\*)'40%J'-#%2'+''  
C%/%,+\$\$&'3)"0-04%\$&'023+9-?K\$H'A#%'<=>E'N+C+--''-K\*&')/','+90+\$'-,+K2+'?,)2'J+, -02%'  
0/9+,9%,+0)/'\*%-+0\$''-#%'-'',%'''),''-#+-'0+3+/%''3%)3\$%'?+9%\*'K%'-)'0/9+,9%,+0)/'+/\*'-#%'  
0/-%,C%/%,+0)/+\$'023+9-''?)''K9#'-,+K2+'J#0\$%'-'#%'>EE='N+C+--''-K\*&?)K/\*'-#+-'6%#+40),')?'

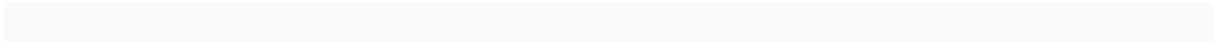


' A#%'%B0"-0/C'\$0-%,+-K,%') /'-#%'K6W%9-')?'D+3+/%''%,%3+,+-0) /''\*)%' /)-'0/9\$K\*%'+'?)\$\$)JM  
K3') /'-#%'90)%9) /) 209'023+9-''')?' ,%3+,+-0) /''+/'\*\$+,C%\$\$\*'%/0%'+'9) //9-0) /'6%-J%%' /'  
D+3+/%''%,%3+,+-0) /''+/'-#%'2)4%2%/-?) ,,%3+,+-0) /''?), '0\$+9@! 2%,09+/'H' (%''+,9#/'%\*'''  
-)'6%'%B3+/'\*%'-'0/9\$K\*%'2),%'2) \*%, /''90)%9) /) 209'023+9-''')?' ,%3+,+-0) /'';+/'\*'  
C%/%,+-0) /+\$'023+9-''')?' ,%3+,+-0) /''H'A#0'' ,%'%,9#'J)K\$\*'6%'%'3%90+\$\$&' ,%'\$4+/-')'-#%'2) \*%, /'  
?0C#-'?) ,,%3+,+-0) /''?), )-#%, 'C,)K3''0/'! 2%,09+;'+2%\$\$&'0\$+9@! 2%,09+/''+/'\*%'9%/'\*+/-''')?'  
%/'\$+4%'\*3%)3\$%H'P&' ,%'%,9#'+02%\*'-'0)'B3+/'\*) /'-#%'%B0"-0/C' ,%'%,9#%'6&'%B+20/0/C'-#%'  
C%/%,+-0) /+\$'023+9-') /''90)%9) /) 209''-+-K'' ,%3+,+-0) /''#+'\*?) ,D+3+/%''%! 2%,09+/''+/'\*'  
,%\$+-0/

[K+/-0-+-04%' ,%'%,9# '2%-#) \*"' J%,%'9) /'0\*%,%'\*;' -#%,%'J +"' /) -'+\*% [K+-%'\*+-+)' /'  
 ")90)%9) /) 209"' -+-K"' +/'\* 'J%+\$-#?' , 'D+3+/%''! 2%,09+/' "'3%90?09+\$\$&'?) , '+'\$) /C%/) KC#'-02%'  
 3%,0) \*H'/? , 2+-0) /'C+0/%\*'?, ) 2' [K+/-0-+-04%'\*+-+'\$0@%\$\$&'J) K\$\*' /) -'#+4%'023+9-%\*' +\$-%, %\*' '  
 9) /9\$K"0) /"'6K-' ,+-#%, '+'\*%\*'+' [K+/-0-+-04%'3% , "3%9-04%'-' -#%' +/\$&"0"' -#+-'20, ,) , "'-#%'?0/\*0/C"' '  
 ?,) 2' [K+\$0-+-04%' +/\$&"0'H'j K+/-0-+-04%'2%-#) \*"' +\$"' 'J) K\$\*' #+4%'3, ) 40\*%'\*'+-+?) , '\*0??%, %/' -'  
 ,%'%,9# [K%"-0) /"'3%90?09+\$\$&' /'-#%'3+-- , /"' +/'\*9#+/C"'') ?'D+3+/%''! 2%,09+/'%9) /) 209'  
 "-+-K";'J #09#'+, %' /) -'%B3\$) , %\*'0/'-#0"' -K\* &H!  
 !!!!!!!!! 'l'0/-%,40%J%'\*'-#%'K,404) , "'')?'0/9+,9%,+-0) /;' -#%'9#0\$\* , %/'?)?'K,404) , "'')?'0/9+,9%,+-0) /;' '  
 +/'\*'-#%'C, +/'\*9#0\$\* , %/'?)?'K,404) , "'')?'0/9+,9%,+-0) /'-' )C+-#%, '-%"-02) /&' /'%9) /) 209\$) "";'-' '  
 #%+, '0/\*040\*K+\$+/'\* "'3%90?09'+99) K/'-"' /'#) J' (%\* , %""2) /%&'J +"'K"%\*;' +/'\*-' )\$%+, /'2) , %'  
 +6) K-' -#%'0/\*040\*K+\$+'0C/0?09+/9%)?' , %\* , %""H'P+/'&' +99) K/'-""B0"-)'?'-#%'%2)-0) /+'0C/0?09+/9%' '  
 )?'-#%'C) 4%, /2%/-', %9) C/0-0) /'')?'?+K\$-+'\* 'J, ) /C\*)0/C;' "'')'+/\$&"0"' J +"' +\$"' )'9) /'\*K9-%\*'K"0/C



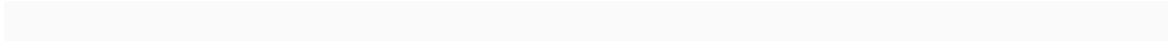


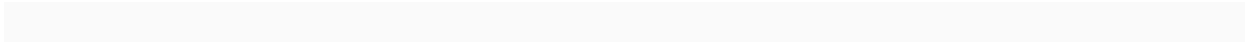


+/"J%, 'J+' "eH>; J0-#-#% '\$) J%" -' +/" J%, '6%0/C'R%, )'+/'\*'-#% '#0C#%" -'6%0/C'FH` 'YA#0''0''6+' "%\*') /'F'  
,% "3) /"%" ;'+ "' <' ,% "3) / \*% / - "'9) K\$\*'/) -' +/" J%, '-#0''' [K%" -0) /ZH'A#%-J)' ,% "3) / \*% / - "' J#)' ,+-%\*'  
-#%0, '@/) J\$% \*C%' -#% '#0C#%" -;' ) /%' +-'FH` '+/'\*'-#%') -#%, '+-'c; '#+\*' ,% [K%" -%\*'+/'\*', %9%04%\*' -#%0, '



N) -+6&#x27;-#%,%'J%,%'`'3%) 3\$%'J#)'J%,%'%23\$)&%'0/'+'C,09K\$-K,%;'J#09#0/9\$K\*%'C+, \*%/0/C'+/\*'  
?+,20/C;'J#%-#%,') ,'/)-' -#%&') J/%\*' -#%'?+, 2\$/ \*H'X) ,'-#%'C%/%,+-0) /'6) ,/'+,) K/\*' -#%'>Ee=";





>@"#\* @(&\$#@%C#\$@/\*0&/E; /2' B\*%0\*\$@/\*7"00/&/2\*\$C (B#&/ . (&(\$%2#0&&- \*\$@/\*L "?" )M"D/&\$"/#<' \$\*%0\*98==\*  
C/&/^; #/73\*1 %\$/\*\$@(\$\*\$@/\*' @(&\$#@%C#- %&/7(\$(\*. %2\$#%2\*%C&/ . (&(\$%2#\*C/&/# . /2\*\$D/' (; #/\*\$@/\*  
. /%.) /""2\$/&?" /C/7\*C/&/^ (D)/\*\$%&/ . %&\$%2\*%C\$@/\*&\* . (&/2\$#N#"D)"2F#N" (27# /)0N"C@/2\*&/) /?(2\$N" ; #/7\*  
\$@/\*&&/7&/##\* (27"D/' (; #/\*- %#\$\$. /%.) /"; #/7\*\$@/\*- %2/B\*0%&- ; )\$ . )/\* . ; &. %#/ #3\*0%&/ , (- . )/N"0\* ( . /&#%2\*  
&/ . %&\$ /7\*\$@/B\*# . /2\*\$@/\*&&/7&/##\*%2\* (\*' (&\* (27\* (\*7%2 (\$%2\*\$\* (\*' @(&\$BN"\$@(\$\*C% ; )7\*\* %; 2\$\* (#%2/\*&/ . %&\$\*  
0%&\*HP%2 (\$%2#QR"0\$#J\* (27\*%2/\*&/ . %&\$\*0%&\*HS"F+ , . /2#/#J3< )#%N"2%\$/\*\$@(\$\*C%\* . /%.) /\*&/ . %&\$ /7\*\$@/B\*C/&/^  
; 2#; &/%0\*%C&/ . (&(\$%2#\*C/&/^# . /2\*\$ (27\*\$@/\*&/""\*2%\*% ) ; - 2\*%2\*\$@/\*' @(&\$\*\$@(\$\*7"# . ) (B#\*\$@(\$3\*>@/\*  
HP%2 (\$%2#QR"0\$#N"F& ; . "2F\*&/ . &/# /2\$\*7%2 (\$%2#\*\$%\*2%2 . &%0\*\$%&F (2"G (\$%2#N" (' (7/- ""\*2#\$"\$ ; \$%2#N" (27\*  
7"&/' \$- %2/(\$&B"F"0\$#\$%0(- )B\*- /- D/&#3\*>@/\*HU& (' \$"' ()\*V#/#J\*F& ; . "2F\*&/ . &/# /2\$#\* ; #/#\*\$@(\$\*\$@/\*  
&/# . %27/2\*\$\*C% ; )7\*@( ?/\*- (7/\*C@/\$@/&%&2%\$\*\$@/B\*@(7\*&/7&/##\* - %2/BN"2' ) ; 7"2F\*)%(2\* . (B- /2\$#\* (27\*  
%\$@/&\*D")#N" % - D"2"2F\*\$@/\* . (B- /2\*\$\*@\$@/\*&&/F ; )(&"2' %- /N"7(")B# . /27"2F"0%&\* @")7&/2\*%&F/2/&()\*  
2//7#3\*>@/\*HS"F+ , . /2#/#N"F& ; . "2F\*&/ . &/# /2\$#\*)(&F/&\*/ , . /27"\$ ; &/#\*\$@(\$\*C/&/^ /2(D)/7\*DB\*\$@/\*  
&/ . (&(\$%2#N"2' ) ; 7"2F\* . (B"2F"0%&\* (\*- %&/\* , \$& (? (F(2\*\$C/77"2FN" (\*2/C\*\* ( &N"2/C\*0 ; &2"\$ ; &/N"%&\*@%- /  
"- . &%?/- /2\$#3\*>@/\*HW\$@/&QR/2/&()\* : . /27"2FJ\*F& ; . "2F\*&/ . &/# /2\$#\*\$@/\* ; #/#\*\$@(\$\*7"7\*2%\$\*0\$\*\*2\*\$\*\$@/\*  
%\$@/&\* ( \$/F%& /#\*C@" @\*C/&/""2?/#\$\*2F\* (27\*2%2K/##/2\$")\*# . /27"2F3\*\*

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\*0?09K\$-&',%6K0\$\*0/C;'K/0-0/C;'+/\*%/C+C0/C'+9)22K/0-&'##+-'J+'"+99K"-)2%\*-)'@%30/C'0-''

#%+\*\*\*)J/H!

=#: 4&!C?!!

<p>5&amp;4&amp;,1!*&amp;' \$2%'&amp;'!12! 18&amp;!D6&amp;'1+2%! ! ! EF #'!18&amp;!GCHIH!H! '6AA+,+&amp;%1JK!</p>	<p>gS?9)K, "%'/)-h'Y"-+-%*6&amp;'&lt;*'0??%,%/-',%3)/*/-''Z!  IN);'l'-#0/@'0-'J+'"-)@%/H'l'-#0/@'-#+'-#%'\$)''''?)?'?)K,'&amp;%+, ''')?'J),@ %*K9+-0)/'+/*&amp;)K,'\$0?%'+'/*'-#%'\$)''''?)?'3,)3%, -&amp;'+/*%4%,&amp;-#0/C'&amp;)K' )J/%*'\$/+'?'+, 2'''-),%''6K"0/%''''''&amp;)K'@/)J'3,%90)K'''+20&amp;&amp; #%0,\$))2''H'&amp;)K'@/)J'-#%'#'+2%;#K20\$0+-0)/;'-#%'?%+,;'-#%'+'C%, '+/*' &amp;)K'@/)J'6%0/C)'",+90R%'+''''+3%)3\$%;'l'*)/k'-#0/@'-#%,%k'''+/&amp;-#0/C' -#+'-9)K\$*9)23%/''+-%?),'-#+'-l''  gL%%\$;'0-'J+'"/k-'K?090%/-?)',J#+-'-#%&amp;'\$)''-')?'9)K, "%H'l'-J+'" 2%+/0/C?K\$%/)KC#'-#+'-3%)3\$%'?%\$-'40/*09+-%*h!</p>
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!

=#: 4&!L?!!

<p>!M, , 6\$#1+2%! : N!O&amp;%&amp;*#1+2%!I5&amp;4&amp;,1!PQ#) \$4&amp;'!</p>			
0@R!	0(!M, , 6\$#1+2%!	B0(!M, , 6\$#1+2%!	O0(!M, , 6\$#1+2%!
>'	a+, *%/%, '	A%+9#%, '+/*!' *20/0"-,+), '	V)9-), ;'A%+9#%, '
c'	X+, 2%, ''	(%-+0\$%, '	G+J &%, ;'5/0)/'S,C+ /0R%, '

>(D)/^X\*7"#.) (B#%' ' ; . (\$%2#\*/)7\*DB\*7"00/&/2\$\*F/2/&(\$%2#\*0". /%.) /""2\*\$@/#(- /0(- "B3">&/27\*7"#.) (B#  
\$@/\*\$&(2#"\$%2\*0&%- \*C%&Y"2F")(##\*\$%. &%0/##"%2(\*\*) (##\* (&/&#3\*1 %\$/%' ' ; . (\$%2#\*#/. (&(\$/7\*DB\*( \*% - - (\*  
"2\*\$@/\*R6<\*%); - 2\*&/. &/#/2\$%' ' ; . (\$%2#\*#\*/)7\*DB\*7"00/&/2\$\*#D)2F#3\*\*

=#: 4&!S?!!

<p>5&amp;4&amp;,1!T621&amp;'!#: 261! B2) ) 6%+1N!U&amp;#4%3!18*2638! -&amp;. *&amp;'!V*2, &amp;'!#%. !W+, 12*N! !</p>	<p>l -m-#%#%+,0/C"n'J+'",%+\$\$&amp;'@/*')?'+'4%,&amp;'-,+/'?)',2+-04' 2)2%/-?)',-#%'D+3+/%''!' 2%,09+/9)22K/0-&amp;'l'  gL#%/3%)3\$%'*0'C%-#%'3)\$)C&amp;:'0-'*0*'2%+/+'J#)\$%'\$)-H' T)K'9)K\$*'?'%\$+'+'%+'\$''%/''')?'%*%23-0)/'+/*'-#%'J#)\$%' -#0/C'+6)K-'6%0/C',%\$0%4*')?'-#+'-6K, *%/'?)?'CK0\$-h'  gl-'m,%*,%''n'9#+/C%*'+'\$\$?)?'K''6%9+K''%0-'\$0?-%*'-#+'-@/*')?' 2+&amp;6'0/?%,0),0-&amp;)',''#'+2%h'  gl'?'%\$3,)K*%,H'T)K'@/)J;'l'-#0/@)K,'9)22K/0-&amp;'?%\$''' 9%, -+0/'3,0*%H'T)K'@/)J'&amp;)K'9)K\$*#)\$*#&amp;)K,'#%+*'K3'6%--%,h'</p>
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2+@0/C'-#%' +3)\$)C&'2),%'2%+/0/C?K\$'+/\*'6%0/C+'9)/"%[K%/-0+\$'9)"-'-)'-#%'C)4%,/2%/-'0/'

-)-+\$'A#0'"0\*%+'0"'+'\$")'%B3,%""%\*'0/')-#%, '3,%40)K"'-%"-02)/&'0/9\$K\*0/C+'+'0/-%,40%J'J0-#'D)#/'

A+-%0"#0'+/\*'N8('J#%,%'A+-%0"#0"'-+-%\*'-%#%?)\$\$)J0/C\''

gA#%','%\* ,%""9+23+0C/'J+''/k-'Wk"-'+6)K-'-,&0/C-)'C+0/'2)/%-+,&'9)23%/'++-0)/H'  
l'2%+/';&)K'?0CK,%'-#,%%'&%+, "'')?'023,0'')/2%/-'+/\*'-#%'d='&%+, "'')?'CK0\$-'+/\*'  
"#+2%'J%\$04%\*'J0-#;'b<=;===J+''/k-'C)0/C-)'6,)C+-%'+\$\$')?-'#+-H'OK-'-#%'  
2)/%&'J+''3+,-)'?-'#%'2%""+C%H'A#%! 2%,09+/'3K6\$09'\*0\*/k-'C04%'+ '\*+2/'K/-0\$'  
-#%'20/K-%'J%""-+,-%\*'%2+/\*0/C'9)23%/'++-0)/h'YD)#/'A+-%0"#0;'N8('l/-%,40%J;'P+ ,9#e;'<=<=ZH'

!99),\*0/C-)'-#%'! 2%,09+/'8"&9#)\$)C09+\$!' ""')90+-0)/;'""')90)%9)/)209""-+-K";'J#09#0'"

0/\*09+-04%')?'9\$+"";'0"')g)?-%/'2%+"K,%\*'+""+9)260/+0)/')?'%\*K9+-0)/;'0/9)2%'+/\*')99K3+-0)/hH'

L#0\$%'\*+--')/'0/9)2%'J+''/)-'9)\$\$%9-%\*;'""')90)%9)/)209""-+-K""9+/'"-0\$'6%'+/+\$&R%\*'6&'K"0/C'

\*+--')/'%\*K9+-0)/'+/\*')99K3+-0)/;'6)-#')?'J#09#0/'?K%/9%'0/9)2%H'S99K3+-0)/""#%\$\*'6&'-'#%'

C%/%,+-0)/'-#+-'J+""0/9+,9%,+-%\*'+'\*+\*K\$-""J%,%'\$+,C%\$&'J),@0/CM9\$+"";'%B+23\$%""0/9\$K\*%'

?+,20/C;' ,%-+0\$;'C+,\*%0/C;'?0"#0/CH'L#%/'9)23+,0/C')99K3+-0)/""#%\$\*'6&'l!;'!l!;'+'/\*'al!;'-'#%,%'

0""+'-,%//\*'-)J+,\*""2),%'3,)?'%""0)/+\$'+/\*'#0C#%,0/9)2%')99K3+-0)/""0/'%+9#""K99%""04%'

C%/%,+-0)/H'A#%')99K3+-0)/+\$'-,%//\*'-)J+,\*""#0C#%,MD/9)2%'W)6""0""B%23\$0?0%\*'0/'-J)'

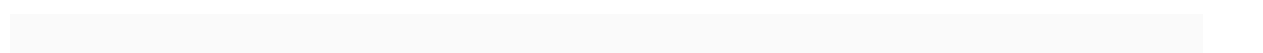
,%'3)/%\*-'-'?'+20\$0%";'""#)J/'0/'A+6\$%'dH'A#0""-,%/\*'0""K33),-%\*'6&'0/-%,40%J%""2)"-\$&'

,%'3),-0/C'-#+-'-'#%&'?%\$-'g6%--%,')??h'-#+'/'-#%0,'3+,%/-'\_""C%/%,+-0)/H'A#%,%'0""/'+'\$+/CK+C%'0/'

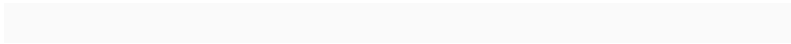
[Redacted]

"-+-K''9+K''%\*6&!,%\*,%''''2)/%&H'A#%,%'J%,%'#)J%4%,')/CM\$+''-0/C'023+9-''')/9)22K/0-&'#+-'  
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9)22%/-%\*')/'-#%'\*+2+C%'-)'-#%'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'9)22K/0-&'+'+'%''K\$-')?'0/9+,9%,+-0)/'  
+/'\*''K6''[K%/-&'9)22%/-%\*')/'-#%!,%\$0%?'-#%'9)22K/0-&'%B3%,0%/9%\*'-#,)KC#'-#%!,%\*,%''''  
3,)9%''''+/'409-),&H'j K)-%''?',)2'0/-%,40%J''-#+-'%B3,%''''-#0'',%\$0%?'),'40/\*09+-0)/'9+/'6%'?)K/'\*'  
0/'A+6\$%'eH'!\$-#)KC#'-#%,%'J+'+'%,9)C/0-0)/')?'-#%'409-),&'-#%,%'J+'+'\$')'%B3\$090-'2%/0-0)/')?'  
-#%'9)/-0/K+-0)/')?''')90+\$'WK''-09%'J),@?',)2'2)''-')?'-#%'0/-%,40%J%''H'8,%40)K''J),@'+C+0/'-'  
+/-0M0220C,+/'-0/WK''-09%'';0/9\$K\*0/C'+/-0MPK''\$02''''%/-02%/-'''+?-%,'Ei>>+/'\*0/'-#%'A,K23'  
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)?'C)4%,/2%/-',+90'2'J+'''2%/0-0)/%\*'6&?)K,'3%)3\$%H'N)-+6\$&,'N1((+'+'+'+),'C+/'0R+-0)/'4)-%\*'  
-)'K33),-'U(e=+'-'-#%'?'\*%,+\$'\$%4%\$+/'\*!'0'd><>'0/'1+\$0?),'/0+H'A#0''''%/-02%/-')?'9)/-0/K0/C'  
')90+\$'WK''-09%'J),@'0/'9)22K/0-0%''')-#%,'-#+'/'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'''0''+'\$')',%?'\$9-%\*0'/')-#%,'  
%B0''-0/C'-%''-02)/&'6)K-'-#%!,%\*,%''''2)4%2%/-;0/9\$K\*0/C'+>EE:'.K''+'U+&+'0'0/-%,40%J'?',)2'  
-#%'^)'09%''')?'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'(%\*,%''''1)/?%,%/9%'0/'J#09#'P''H'U+&+'0''+&'-'-#+'-#%'g\$%C+9&  
)?'-#%!,%\*,%''''2)4%2%/-'C)%''6%&)/\*'D+3+/%''%!2%,09+/'h+/'\*90-%''+'-02%'G+-0/'!2%,09+/'  
),C+/'0R%,''90-%\*'-#%!,%\*,%''''2)4%2%/-'+''3,%9%\*%/-'0/'.+/'D)''%H'

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2%/0-0)/%\*'-'#%'\*%\$+&'0/',%\*,%''''H'.3%90?09'9)/9%,/'''J%,%'-#+-'-#%'C%/,%+-0)/'J#)'J+'''



-#%,%?) ,%'/)-',%9%040/C',%\*,%""H'. %4%, +\$0/-%,40%J%%'"+"')'2%/-0)/%\*' -#%'C,)K3""-#+-'J%,%'  
%B9\$K\*%\*'?,) 2',%9%040/C',%\*,%"";'3%90?09+\$\$&'-#%'D+3+/%""G+-0/'! 2%,09+/'";J#%/'+"@%\*'+6)K-'  
J#+-'J)K\$\*'#+4%'2+\*%',%\*,%""2),%'2%+0/C?K\$H'A#%')\$\$)J0/C'[K)-%''?,)2'0/-%,40%J%%'o>='  
%B3,%""%\*',%9)C/0-0) /')?-'#%'3"&9#)\$)C09+\$'\*+2+C%' -#+-'3%,2%+-%\*' -#%'D+3+/%""! 2%,09+/'







! 2%,09+/'l/9+,9%,+-0) /'+/'\*"'-,K9-K,+\$//\*"'&"-%209'+/-0MO\$+9@',+90"2'\*+-0/C'6+9@'-)'9#+--%\$'

N) -+6\$%'\*0??%,%/9%'0/9\$K\*%'9+\$%'+/\*'-02%#L #0\$%'-%>EFF'1040\$'G06%, -0%'! 9-'\*0\*' +2)K/-'-')4%, '+60\$\$0)/'\*)\$\$+, ''?), '0-''%\*K9+0)/'?K/\*'+/\*')4%, '>H'60\$\$0)/'0/\*'0,%9-' 3+&2%/'-; '\*0,%9-'3+&2%/'-'')/\$&',%+9#%'\*''K,4040/C'0/9+,9%,%%'';+6)K-'F=;===3%)3\$%;' J#09#'0''''0C/0?09+/-&\$%'\$''''-#+/'-#%'/K26%,')?'3%)3\$%'\*%'9%/'\*%'?',)2'/'\$+4%'3%)3\$%' ),-#%'/K26%,')?'0\$+9@! 2%,09+/'"J#)'\$04%'\*'-#,)KC#'D02'1,)J'\$+J";),'-#%'/K26%,')?' 0\$+9@! 2%,09+/'"\$040/C'-) \*+&H"! \*\*0-0)/+\$\$&,'-#%'3+''''0/C')?'-#%'>EFF'60\$\$'9+2%)4%, 'e=' &%+, ''+?-%,'0/9+,9%,+-0)/;'J#0\$%'UH(He='0''9)/''0\*%,0/C'023+9-''+99K2K\$+-%\*''0/9%'>c>EH' A#%'\*0??%,%/9%'0/'''9+\$%),'-02%'9+//)-'6%'+\*\*,%''''\*0/'-#0''3+3%,;#)J%4%,;3)"0-04%' 023+9-''?',)2'-#%'1L (11#%+,0/C''+,%'K/\*0'3K-%\*'+/\*''K33),-'-#%'\*%4%)32%/'-')?'+' 9)220''0)/?)', ''-,K9-K,+\$/+/-0M6\$+9@/'''''0/'! 2%,09+/'/\*'0-''?)K/\*'+-0)/;,%C+, \*\$%'''''?)' 3)-%/'-0+\$'9)"-'), '\*0??09K\$-&H''

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"#),-M-%,2'9#+/C%'0/''')90)%9)/)209'''+-K''6%9+K''%',%\*,%''''2)/%&'J+'''2)"-\$&'K''%\*?),'C0?'-'''),

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!2%,09+/'9)22K/0-&'+/\*'?),'+9#0%40/C',%\*,%''''0/'!2%,09+/'#0'-),&H'A)'+'J%,'-#%',%'''+,9#'

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6%'3+''''\*022%\*0+-%\$&'+'\*'+-'-#%',%3+,+-0) /''''\*%\$06%,+-0) /''''-+C%;'#0C#%, '9)23%/'-+0) /''#)K\$\*'

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"K,404), ""#+4%'3+""%\*'+J+&'+/\*'#+4%' /)-'6%%/' +6\$%-)'3,)40\*%',%-,) "3%9-04%'0/3K-') /'-#%'  
023+9-')?'-#%!' 9-+'/\*',%3+,+-0) /""3%90?09+\$\$&H'A#%'\* +--+''#)K\$\*'+\$")'6%'3,0),0-0R%\*'6%9+K"%')?'  
-#%'/)4%\$-&')?'-#%!',%\*,%""409-),&'+/\*'-#%'20/02+\$""K99%""?K\$%B+23\$%""?)',%3+,+-0) /""0/'5.'  
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## Bibliography

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@\$. #100/2' B')%. /7"(37/2#@%3%&FQL"?)f\_`M"D/&\$/#f\_`U; D)"" f\_` +7; ' (\$%2f\_`0; 273\*

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## Appendix

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eH V)'&)K'-#0/@'2)/%-+,&',%3+,+-0)''C04/'-)'&)K,'3+,%/'-Y'L'+/\*'-#%')-#%, ''K,404),('')?'  
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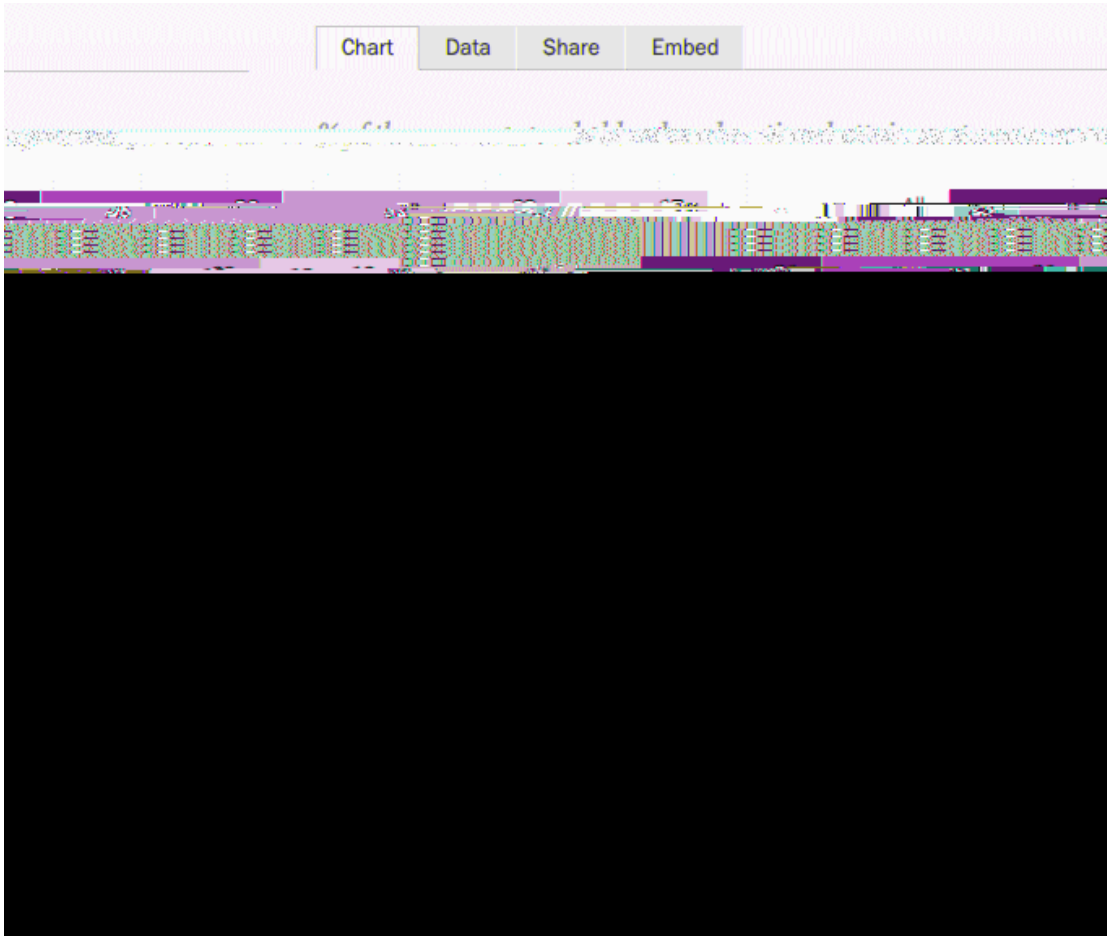
cH V)'&)K'?'%\$3%,')/+'\$\$&'023+9-%\*'6&'-'#%'3,)C,+220/C?'K/\*\*'6&'-'#%'1040\$'G06%,-'0''  
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